Five motions were presented and carried at the third meeting of the Student Senate, October 2. Resultant were three committees formed to (1) organize student-building project; (2) investigate and approve new clubs on campus; and (3) coordinate approval of student organizations (Students for Higher Education) at Newark State College, Walter Borger, Joseph Hanly, and Albert Record will serve as committee chairmen, respectively.

A major topic of discussion concerned a resolution proposed by Paul Minarchenko and carried at the third meeting of the Student Senate, October 2. Resultant were three committees formed to (1) organize student-building project; (2) investigate and approve new clubs on campus; and (3) coordinate approval of student organizations (Students for Higher Education) at Newark State College, Walter Borger, Joseph Hanly, and Albert Record will serve as committee chairmen, respectively.

The social worker stressed that the most important aspect was the feeling of wanting to help, and that the one-to-one relationship was necessary in making the participants feel like a person who had found someone who cared. Miss Bloomfield mentioned that the Elizabeth School System was interested in the use of Schools and Board of Education were very interested in the program.

Paul Minarchenko, formerly a new staff writer, has been appointed to the post of Managing Editor of the INDEPENDENT by Editor-in-Chief Peter Finnich. The position had been vacant since Don Kinsley resigned. Mr. Kinsley will continue on the staff, however, as a reporter and as writer of the "Young Doc" column.

Although the office of Managing Editor is an elective one, the INDEPENDENT constitution provides for appointment of the Editor-in-Chief during a period when the position becomes vacant.

Mr. Minarchenko's (76) is currently a member of the College Men's, Student-Faculty Co-Op, Sigma Beta Tau, and the Young Dems. He is also a member of the Student Association Co-Op and, in this capacity, attended the 17th National Student Congress held in Minneapolis.

Mr. Minarchenko has recently been appointed to a vacant staff position in the college. He held in his freshman year. Last year he was vice president of the Student Organization. The energetic junior has also been active in sports, winning a varsity letter in soccer for two years and participating in basketball and golf.
Hazing

Hazing, the yearly induction of freshmen into the social network of N.S.C. is over. This tradition with all its faults, is generally accepted by the student body as the most expedient way to unite the incoming Freshman class. For the most part, hazing is attended in good will that the friendly discrimination endures. However, there are a few individuals who cross the line of bluntness and become obnoxious. When proper sacking of new text books is dumped in a mud puddle, the fun stops.

Cigarettes

It seems that there is a great deal of concern over whether or not the students of Newark State College should succumb to an early death from lung cancer. In any event, isn't it their decision?

Retraction

October 2, 1964

In reference to the sports editorial by John Erb concerning the intercollegiate sports programs of the Athletic Department, it was the object of the Editorial Board of the INDEPENDENT to present an editorial that expressed the general student opinion. The statement is stated in the manner in which it was written.

Individuals who feel that their names are in the wrong department are invited to submit their objections to the editor.

The following students should also be commended for their work in revising the 1964 Newark State College Study Guide: Richard Avisaklas, William Bucher, and Gundel Schudich.

Pat Medoe, chairman of the Tutorial Staff, may be contacted at mailbox #924. Students have many academic difficulties that are relieved by seeking assistance early in the semester in order to maximize the greatest benefit from the program.

Dr. Bruce L. Christiansen, President, Kappa Delta Pi

The Student Faculty Cooperation, however, is composed of faculty-student committees* in existence in this college. The "Co-op" has a unique role, in that it is not only a committee but also an incorporated board of trustees handling business of the Book Store, Snack Bar, and the Informational and Services Desk. In addition, it is responsible for the body, the Co-op is supposedly giving special attention in the areas of responsible growth and security in a chaotic world.

THE WHART OF AHICLES

To fight, or not to fight -- that is the question: Whether it is nobler in the mind to suffer the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune, or to take arms against a sea of troubles and by opposing end them. To die, to sleep, No more; for it could not benaught I had. This siege of Trojan lines and meet death with a straight face. The Co-op agreed to the statement after negotiations with the College Administration. Not being satisfied with a slip of paper, the Administration proposed that each pack be placed in a bag with the statement imprinted upon it. The students promptly rejected the initial sale of cigarettes from the Student-Co-op, and in lieu halts sales until the bags were taken into use, again without consultation with the Student-Faculty Co-operative.

I simply ask: What value can a group have or service to a community in which its decisions are reversed, and the price of its product, with profits on Snack Bar earnings was lowered considerably? I ask -- would any legal corporation normally stand for something it doesn't want?

The second incident took place on this past Thursday. As you know, cigarettes are sold on campus with a statement warning of the dangers of smoking given with each pack. A serious question of the value of this warning.

The Co-op agreed to the statement.-- Ed.

Support the Bond

The opinions expressed in signed columns of this newspaper do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the independent. Those wishing to contribute to the INDEPENDENT should have all copy in the office by FRIDAY for publication the following WEDNESDAY. --Ed.

Fellowships Available

Danforth Foundation Fellowships, offered by the Danforth Foundation of St. Louis, Missouri, are open to men and women who are seniors or recent graduates of institutions of higher learning in the United States, who have serious interest in college teaching as a career, and who plan to study for a Ph.D. in a field common to the undergraduate college. Applicants may be single or married, men or women, may be of any age at the time of application, and may have undertaken any graduate or professional study beyond the baccalaureate degree.

Approximately 130 Fellowships were awarded in March, 1965. Candidates must be nominated by Liaison Officers of their undergraduate institutions. The Foundation does not accept direct applications from students.

Danforth Graduate Fellowships are designed to provide additional assistance, with a maximum amount of $2,500 (or $2,200 for married students) for tuition, fees, and other educational costs for one year. Dependency allowances may be responsible for children's education. The Fellowships may be used to encourage professional growth and security in a chaotic world.

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THE WRATH OF AHICLES

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Foreign Students

(Continued from Page 1)

July from La Bone Secondary School at Accra, Ghana. Miss Murphy said that she hopes teaching and hopes to teach some day in her home town.

Grace Oyemraba of Nigeria told Miss Murphy that she should prepare herself for the cold winter months of the United States, as there is no such thing in Nigeria. She recently attended the school searching for a job with the University's cooperation.

Sharone Arnett '67 and Edwin Joseph '67, members of the Foreign Students Committee, as well as Mr. and Mrs. V. R. Allen,其 as its adviser.

This year a trip to Washington, D.C. is planned for the foreign students and advisors. An affiliation with the nation-wide organization People to People is held by Mr. Allen and the University's cooperation.

Its aim is to extend the national goal of peace and understanding throughout the world through cultural exchange.

Davidson Directs Opera Workshop for 4th Year

For the past three years the Newark State Opera Workshop, under the direction of Lawrence Davidson, has been presenting Opera and Musical Theatre of note. This organization depends on volunteer contributions, including the volunteer assistance of interested students and their sponsors.

In the past all production details were handled by the work shop or in conjunction with Mr. Burger's Theatre Arts Class. As the Work shop experience and skill has grown with each performance, however, the students have shown increased interest and desire for more demanding roles, which is necessary because the budget is limited. As a result, it is necessary to craft a body of persons interested in theatre production and Musical Theatre of the highest order.

Interested in learning about the proposed activities of the Workshop and how to participate, persons interested in being a part of the Workshop are invited to contact the box office.

S.C.A.T.E.

S.C.A.T.E. is pleased to announce that special student tickets for the 1964-65 Season are available for 4th Year students. No other special discounts will be given to 4th Year students. S.C.A.T.E.'s coordinate with the Student Union in order to make these tickets available.

Anyone interested in learning more about S.C.A.T.E. or anyone wishing to sign up is urged to drop in the S.C.A.T.E. office.

Joe Hasuly
Junior Class President

Hasuly Begins Term as Class President

Two hundred juniors filled the East Room at 10:00 on Friday, October 3, to hear class president Joe Hasuly outline the events of the coming year.

After President Hasuly explained the constitutional procedure for filling executive vacancies relevant to president and vice-presidential elections, provision was made for vice-presidential nominees, with an appointment to be decided by the Executive Board in the next two weeks.

The social program for the coming year was presented to the class for discussion and approval. Highlights of the planned events include the Junior-Senior dance, the Junior Prom, and the Carnival bead.

A suggestion was made that a class newsletter be circulated during the year to keep the students informed of campus activities, especially during junior procrastination.

Chairmen of the committees for future activities were announced and a request was made for help in organizing these functions.

Note: Only the above text is relevant. The rest of the content seems to be unrelated or redundant.
We're not going to let the Negro vote as a blue in 1964 or 1965, so let's do it now," Senator Goldwater, of Arizona, told the audience at the National Student Association convention here August 28 the foremost student organization in the United States "has taught" students to oppose the establishment of N.S.A. (STOP N.S.A.).

.has always argued that intercession by the federal government to step in and protect the rights of U.S. citizens. Senator Goldwater submitted that the bill extended federal law beyond the Republican Party has not attracted Negro votes.

The controversial BPD in the public school calendar has issued a report opposing an amendment to the Constitution allowing school prayer in the classroom, including the reciting of the Pledge of Allegiance.

The issue of birth control was passed for the second time by the Senate, 59-32, so the controversial BPD in the public school calendar has issued a report opposing an amendment to the Constitution allowing school prayer in the classroom, including the reciting of the Pledge of Allegiance.

Among the Commission's suggestions are:

1. Slice off the religious orientation of school Christian observances.
2. Among the Commission's suggestions are:
3. The two "if" clauses were often not compatible with the sometimes-evening arguments on birth control provisions. The issue of birth control was passed for the second time by the Senate, 59-32, so the controversial BPD in the public school calendar has issued a report opposing an amendment to the Constitution allowing school prayer in the classroom, including the reciting of the Pledge of Allegiance.

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Hazing on Declining
By Greg Mackey

Hazing today forms an integral part of most college life. In 90% of all college campuses, a majority of foreign universities has adopted a policy of acceptance on a basis of graduated admissions in varying degrees, as part of the process of indoctrination. The student body is bound to become more sophisticated. However, more and more college administrators are coming to the realization that hazing is a serious problem. It is a problem that must be confronted and dealt with in order to prevent its further spread.

The competition begins at the moment the student arrives on campus. The hazing tradition is brought two distinct results: one, that the student body is forced to adapt to the new environment; and two, that the student is forced to conform to the expectations of the group. This phenomenon has been called "the process of indoctrination." This process has been further complicated by the introduction of mass transit systems and the development of mass culture. The movie days of Hollywood -- to bring a new era to college life.

The 1900's saw the rise of organized hazing, and from 1900 on, at least one person was killed or injured annually. The phenomenon reached its peak during the teens of the 1930's. Hazing was "offensive to the public conscience, was detrimental to the maintenance of law and order, and was contrary to the public interest in student government."

Hazing in its present form is in an environment which will be more conducive to the maintenance of law and order, and which will provide a more secure environment for the student body and the college community as a whole. However, the problem is not solved by the mere abolition of hazing. The student must be made aware of the dangers of hazing, and the college administration must take an active role in preventing the recurrence of such incidents.

The problem of hazing is not new, but the issue of how to deal with it has changed over time. As society becomes more complex, so does the challenge of maintaining a healthy and safe campus environment. The college community must find a way to address the issue of hazing in a way that is both effective and fair.

The second result was an increase in the number of college and from the military. Hazing was "offensive to the public conscience, was detrimental to the maintenance of law and order, and was contrary to the public interest in student government."

The new government must be in an environment which will be more conducive to the maintenance of law and order, and which will provide a more secure environment for the student body and the college community as a whole. The problem is not solved by the mere abolition of hazing. The student must be made aware of the dangers of hazing, and the college administration must take an active role in preventing the recurrence of such incidents.

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**Intramurals**

**Football**

On Monday, September 28, the Intramural football league got under way with the Seniors defeating the Juniors. The final score was 26-0. The Seniors were led by John Erb, who managed to break through the Junior defense several times. The Juniors were led by Gerry Stiles, who managed to score both touchdowns for the Juniors. The final score was 26-0. The Juniors were led by Gerry Stiles, who managed to score both touchdowns for the Juniors.

**Retraction**

October 2, 1964

In reference to the sports editorial by John Erb concerning the intercollegiate sports program, and his subsequent amplification in a letter to the editor, it was the object of the Editorial Board of the INDEPENDENT to allow Mr. Erb to clarify the questionable word choice -- i.e., "misappropriate" -- as said letter to the editor.

However, we feel that the proposed clarification is itself unclear. The Editors of the INDEPENDENT would therefore like to allow any misunderstanding surrounding the use of the word "misappropriate" by stating that if this word is to be taken as encompassing even a hint of dishonesty on the part of the Athletic Department, we -- and this includes Mr. Erb -- hereby apologize and retract the use of the word.

It was not Mr. Erb's intention, nor the editor's, to cast any aspersion on the personal integrity of the Athletic Department staff. Mr. Erb only wished to convey his personal opinion that funds were not being used appropriately. This is a question of judgment, not integrity.

Parenthetically, it should be noted that the Editorial Board is responsible for the appropriation of funds and not the Athletic Department.

Word received from the players indicates a fine season in store for the soccer squad. The team has been practicing close to a month and each day has looked better. The loss of George Runka for the season due to a shoulder injury will hurt the squad, but there is enough returning lettermen to make it work.

**Focus:**

Focusing attention to basketball brings sad news. A freshman candidate for the squad, Tomassiti, has been placed on the ineligible list due to attendance at another school during the time he was supposed to be at the University of Rhode Island. This will make it difficult to field a team this season.

**Student Council**

In the Intramural schedule this fall is District of Columbia Teachers College and an accepted invitation to participate in a Christmas tournament.

**Support The Squires**

*Doc* Errington, Soccer Coach

Dr. Joseph Kerrington was born in San Francisco, a Canadian by birth. He attended the University of Toronto where he majored in physical education. *Doc* lettered in football, swimming, and was all-county in baseball at Irvington High School. At Newark College, John joined the swimming team and was a member of the Junior basketball squad. He is a member of the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity, a member of the Young Democratic Club, and a member of the Student Council for two years; he is historian for Sigma Beta Tau.

Bill Gargi, president, Bill is a Junior Math major and a graduate of Saint Peter's Prep in Jersey City where he was an All-State football player and a varsity track and baseball player. Bill spent two years in the U.S. Marine Corps where he was a member of the base football team. Bill is a pledge to the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity, a member of the Young Democratic Club, and a past president of the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity. Rich Jamison, vice-president, is a Sophomore M.A. major. Rich played high school soccer and basketball for Southside, and was a member of the College basketball squad at Newark College. Rich is also a member of the Student Council.

John Gluck, recording secretary, is a Junior G.E. major. John participated in football, swimming, and was all-county in baseball at Irvington High School. At Newark College, John was all conference in both baseball and basketball, was chairman of the intramural program in 1964, and is a member of the Student Council for two years; he is historian for Sigma Beta Tau.

Bill Gargi, treasurer, is a Junior Social Science major and captain of this year's soccer team, bills. From West Morris Regional High School, he excelled in soccer. He is a brother of Sigma Beta Tau Fraternity and is a freshman in the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity.

Jim Chilakos, head coach, attended Clark High School where he excelled in baseball, football, and basketball. Jim is a member of Sigma Beta Tau fraternity and is a freshman in the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity.

**M.A.A. Officers Start '64-'65 Sports Season**

The M.A.A. held their first formal meeting on Thursday, October 1. Bill Gargi, president, Bill is a Junior Math major and a graduate of Saint Peter's Prep in Jersey City where he was an All-State football player and a varsity track and baseball player. Bill spent two years in the U.S. Marine Corps where he was a member of the base football team. Bill is a pledge to the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity, a member of the Young Democratic Club, and a past president of the Sigma Beta Tau fraternity. Rich Jamison, vice-president, is a Sophomore M.A. major. Rich played high school soccer and basketball for Southside, and was a member of the College basketball squad at Newark College. Rich is also a member of the Student Council.

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The first formal meeting of the M.A.A. took place on October 1 and it was suggested that the M.A.A. put out a handbook for the students so that they may reach a greater number of people. The M.A.A. is working for the men on campus, but the men in turn must support the M.A.A.